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fee for such special services shall be charged to the householder or other person to whom regular removals are charged.

3. Removals shall be made between the hours of 11 p. m. and 7 a. m. from October 1 to April 30, and between 12 midnight and 7 a. m. for the remainder of the year.

4. Night soil shall be removed in carts or wagons provided with water-tight metal bodies or with water-tight metal-lined bodies and shall have tight metal covers. The vehicles shall be so constructed as to facilitate cleaning, and they shall be washed immediately after using and shall be kept at all times in an inoffensive and sanitary condition.

5. All night soil shall be removed from the city and buried in an inoffensive manner, but the city reserves the right to require that it be flushed into certain sewers which it may designate.

6. Whenever a privy box is replaced by a new one the old one shall be removed from the city and burned.

7. Scavengers shall cause no nuisance. They shall especially avoid spilling night soil on the streets, alleys, or roads or on any private or public property.

8. The scavengers shall notify the health department promptly of any insanitary conditions which come to their notice in or about any privy, and especially shall report all privies which are not provided with water-tight and fly-proof receptacles for night soil.

9. These rules are subject to reasonable amendments.

#### ROCHESTER, N. Y.

#### Common Towels and Common Drinking Cups—Use of, in Public Places Prohibited. (Ord. Mar. 12, 1912.)

SECTION 1. Section 9 of the health ordinance, as heretofore amended, is further amended by adding thereto a new subdivision, to be known as subdivision (j) and to read as follows:

“(j) A towel kept for use, arranged or intended to be used by more than one person, shall not be placed, maintained, or kept in a washroom, toilet room, or lavatory which is maintained in or in connection with a municipal building, a school, or when patrons or customers are admitted to the same, in or in connection with a place of public resort, public accommodation, or public trade.

“A cup or receptacle for drinking water kept for use, arranged or intended to be used in common, shall not be placed, maintained, or kept in a public place, municipal building, school, or when patrons or customers have access to the same, in a place of public resort, public accommodation, or public trade.”

#### ROCKFORD, ILL.

#### Milk and Milk Products—Production, Care, and Sale. (Ord. May 3, 1912.)

SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, or corporation to sell, offer for sale or delivery, within the limits of the city of Rockford, Ill., any milk or cream without first having obtained a license therefor from the clerk of said city of Rockford, as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 2. The clerk of said city shall, upon application made in writing, setting forth:

1. The name, residence, post-office address, and the exact location of the dairy of applicant.

2. The approximate number of cows from which milk or cream is obtained for sale or delivery or controlled by the applicant.

3. If the applicant does not keep cows, then the source or sources from which he obtains milk or cream for sale or delivery should be given as outlined in “1” and “2” above.

4. Said applicant shall also present the consent in writing from each person from whom he obtains milk or cream granting permission to the commissioner of health of the city of Rockford, or his authorized representative, free and open access to his or

her premises for the purpose of making an inspection of the sanitary condition of the same, and upon the recommendation of the commissioner of health of said city to the effect that such applicant has complied with the provisions of this ordinance and that in his judgment the applicant is a proper person to conduct a dairy, and on the payment of \$1 the said clerk shall then issue a license showing that the person, firm, or corporation to whom the same is issued has complied with the terms and conditions of this ordinance.

5. Any person, firm, or corporation changing the source or sources from which he obtains milk or cream for sale or delivery after issuing of the license above provided shall immediately notify the commissioner of health of the city of Rockford in writing of such change and file the written consent of the person furnishing the milk or cream, as provided in the fourth paragraph of this section.

SEC. 3. Each license issued under the terms of this ordinance shall expire the 31st day of May following the issuance of such license, unless the same shall be sooner revoked as herein provided.

SEC. 4. Every building or conveyance employed in distributing or delivering milk or cream shall have marked in plain figures the license number of the person, firm, or corporation in whose service it is employed, and the driver or person in charge of each such conveyance or building shall have in his or her possession, while engaged in the sale, distribution, or delivery of milk or cream, a certified copy of the license issued to him or to the party by whom he or she is employed, and said license or copy thereof shall be produced for inspection at any time when requested by any patron, commissioner of health, inspector, or police officer of the city of Rockford. The certified copies required herein shall be furnished by the city clerk on application thereof.

SEC. 5. The commissioner of health or any inspector designated by said commissioner of health shall have the right to enter any building, wagon, or place where milk or cream is kept or exposed for sale within the limits of the city of Rockford to examine the same in the presence of the owner or person in control of the same for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not the owner or occupant is complying with the provisions of this ordinance; and, further, shall have the right to take samples of milk or cream, not exceeding 1 pint, from any one vessel or bottle for the purpose of inspecting, testing, or analyzing the same: *Provided*, That said samples shall be taken in the presence of the person or owner of the same and, upon request, an equal portion tendered to the person from whom it is taken; each part sealed and numbered in plain figures, one portion of which shall be taken by the person procuring the same, and one part of the said sample shall be tendered to the person from whom it is taken, and the retail value of the sample taken and retained shall be tendered to the person from whom it is taken. All bottles delivered to any person from whom said samples were taken in such manner shall be returned to the city hall at least once in every 7 days.

SEC. 6. Whenever sample or samples so taken should not correspond with or shall be in violation of the requirements of this ordinance, such person, firm, or corporation in whose possession, care, custody, or control such milk or cream shall be found shall be subject to a penalty of not less than \$5 nor more than \$25 for each offense.

SEC. 7. Any person, firm, or corporation that shall refuse to permit such examination by said commissioner of health or his representatives, or shall refuse to permit the commissioner of health to take samples as provided for in section 5 of this ordinance, shall be subject to a penalty of not less than \$5 nor more than \$25 for each offense.

SEC. 8. Any person, firm, or corporation producing milk or cream or obtaining milk or cream from others shall not sell or offer the same for sale unless it meets with the following standards:

Milk containing not less than 3 per cent of butter fat or less than 8½ per cent of milk solids, not fat; cream containing not less than 18 per cent of butter fat: *Provided, however*, That skimmed milk may be sold to any person who is informed at the time of each sale of its character, but only from cans printed and distinctly labeled in

white letters "Skimmed milk," each and every letter being at least 1 inch high and one-half inch wide, said words to be on the die or top of the container in such a position as to be most easily seen when such milk is sold or delivered.

SEC. 9. No person, firm, or corporation shall sell, or offer for sale, in the city of Rockford, as pure milk, any milk to which any preservative has been added.

SEC. 10. No person, firm, or corporation shall sell, offer for sale, or expose for sale, or distribute or deliver for sale or consumption any unclean, impure, unhealthy, unwholesome, or adulterated milk.

SEC. 11. To determine the character of the milk sold, a chemical and bacteriological examination may be made or ordered made by the commissioner of health, and the sale of milk which does not conform with the following standards is hereby prohibited: Chemical analysis—Shall conform to the standards set forth in section 8. Bacteriological analysis—Milk, 250,000 bacteria per cubic centimeter; cream, 500,000 bacteria per cubic centimeter; and shall be kept at a temperature not exceeding 60° F.

SEC. 12. Upon complaint in writing by any resident of the city of Rockford, filed with the commissioner of health, that any licensee sold or offered for sale milk or cream that is impure, unhealthy, or insanitary, or that the dairy or place in which cows are kept from which such milk is obtained is filthy or unhealthy, or that he has violated any of the provisions of this ordinance, the commissioner of health shall cause an examination of such premises and such milk or cream to be made, and, if conditions warrant it, the commissioner of health shall notify such licensee and report his finding to the mayor, and the mayor may, if in his judgment such complaint and facts warrant it, revoke the license of such licensee.

SEC. 13. Should scarlet fever, smallpox, diphtheria, typhoid fever, tuberculosis, or other dangerous or infectious diseases occur in the family or among the employees of any of his employees, or in any house in which milk is kept for sale, or in the family or among the employees of any person who ships milk into the city for sale, such dairymen, venders, or shippers of milk shall immediately notify the commissioner of health of the facts of the case, and the commissioner of health shall at once investigate and order the sale of such milk stopped or sold under such regulations as he thinks proper. Should dairymen, venders, or shippers of milk fail to notify the commissioner of health when contagious diseases exist in their families or in the families of their employees, or who, after such information is given the commissioner of health, fail to obey his directions, the milk and dairy inspector shall seize and destroy all milk sent into the city by such persons. In delivering milk to families in which there exists any of the above-named contagious or infectious diseases, the dairyman shall not enter, neither shall he permit any of his milk bottles or vessels to be taken into such houses, but shall pour such milk as each family wishes into vessels to be furnished by such family.

SEC. 14. Pasteurized milk and cream, besides being subject to the foregoing regulations, shall also be subject to the following: All farms supplying milk to pasteurizing plants or creameries that sell pasteurized milk or cream or both shall be subject to the regulations already prescribed for all other farms. By pasteurized milk or cream is meant milk or cream which has been heated with a purpose of destroying the germ contents of the same. All pasteurized milk or cream shall be so labeled. Pasteurized milk or cream shall not contain more than 50,000 bacteria per cubic centimeter. All pasteurizing plants shall be subject to inspection and must be approved by the commissioner of health.

SEC. 15. Any person, firm, or corporation may be granted a special permit by the commissioner of health to sell milk as inspected milk and may advertise the same as such, provided all the said milk is produced by cows that have passed the tuberculin test within one year; that the farm and dairy in which said milk is produced shall have a score of at least 90 as scored by the city dairy inspector; that all such milk while in storage or transportation until delivered to the consumer shall be kept at a temperature below 50° F.; and that shall not contain more than 50,000 bacte-

ria per cubic centimeter, or contain less than 3½ per cent butter fat. No animals shall be brought into the herd that have not passed the tuberculin test within one month. Any animals that react to the tuberculin test shall not be kept on farms producing inspected milk. All tuberculin tests made in compliance with the regulation shall be made by or under the direction of the State department of agriculture, and the records of the tests of each individual animal must be kept at the farm for reference. Farms or dairies producing inspected milk shall be inspected monthly by the dairy inspector, who shall make a written report of his findings to the commissioner of health, and any milk sold as inspected milk shall be examined monthly by the bacteriologist, who shall also report his findings in writing to the commissioner of health. The commissioner of health shall revoke any special permit granted to any party to sell inspected milk when the prescribed regulations for the same are not maintained. The production and sale of inspected milk shall also be subject to the regulations prescribed for ordinary milk. No milk shall be sold or offered for sale as sanitary or inspected milk except in compliance with or pursuant to the above prescribed regulations.

SEC. 16. Cream that is not separated from clean, pure milk, or to which any foreign substance whatsoever has been added, or that contains more than 500,000 bacteria per cubic centimeter, or that has been kept in storage for more than four days, shall be considered adulterated. Adulterated cream shall not be sold or offered for sale. Cream shall not be sold or offered for sale that contains less than 18 per cent butter fat. All creameries, dairies, and other premises used for separating cream from milk shall be open to the inspection of and shall meet with the approval of the health commissioner.

SEC. 17. No ice cream or other substances shall be sold, offered, or exposed for sale as ice cream or labeled or implied as such that does not comply with the provisions of this section or unless the milk and cream used in its manufacture complies with all the regulations prescribed for ordinary milk or cream. Ice cream must contain at least 10 per cent butter fat. Fruit creams must contain at least 8 per cent butter fat. It shall be maintained continuously at a temperature of 32° F. or below after it is frozen. It shall be free from all preservatives, including all forms of soda and formuline, saochrin, artificial flavors, and coal-tar dyes. Ice cream that is refrozen shall be considered as adulterated. Adulterated ice cream shall not be sold or offered for sale. Ice cream and all other frozen substances, ices, and soda-fountain drinks, sold, offered, or exposed for sale as food or beverage, shall be made from pure, clean, and wholesome materials, shall be sold or delivered in clean sanitary packages or containers, and the premises where such substances are made, prepared, or sold shall be open to the inspection of and shall meet with the approval of the commissioner of health.

SEC. 18. The score card recommended by the United States Government in scoring dairy farms shall be used at all times in scoring dairies.

SEC. 19. Any person, firm, or corporation violating any of the provisions of this ordinance shall be subject to a penalty of not less than \$5 nor more than \$25 for each offense, and a second conviction of any person violating the provisions of this ordinance shall cause his license to be forfeited.

#### SAGINAW, MICH.

#### **Milk and Milk Products—Production, Care, and Sale. (Ord. 150, June 3, 1912.)**

SECTION 1. That an ordinance entitled "An ordinance to license the sale of milk in the city of Saginaw, and to provide for the inspection of dairy herds, dairies, and milk, and to regulate the care and sale of milk, cream, buttermilk, sour milk, skimmed milk, and separated milk in the city of Saginaw," be amended by striking out section 20, and amending sections 2, 6, 9, and 11, so as to read as follows:

"SEC. 2. Every person desiring to engage in the sale, delivery, or distribution of milk, cream, buttermilk, sour milk, skimmed milk, or separated milk within the corporate limits of the city of Saginaw before doing so shall make application in writing